

# (Concepts of) Machine Learning- Lab 2

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George Magoulas with

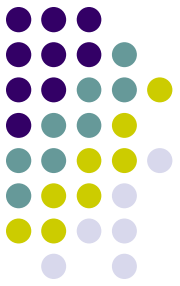


**Cosmin Stamate**



**Michal Grochmal**

# Activities



- Multilayer Networks and classification in Matlab
- Transfer learning with Keras

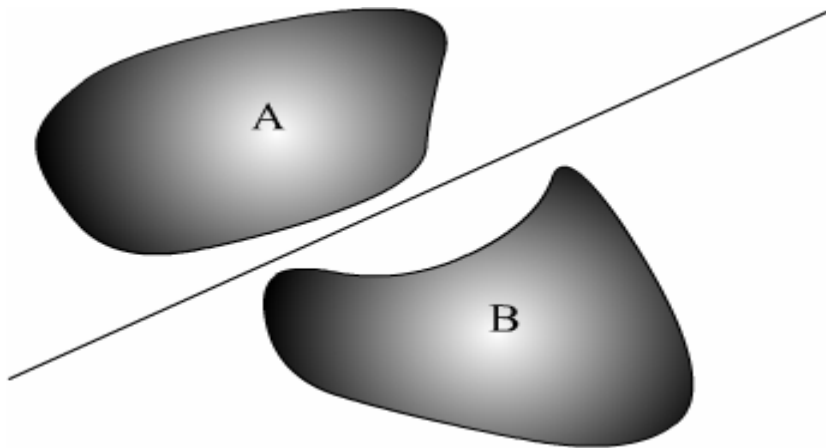
What is a  
neural  
network?



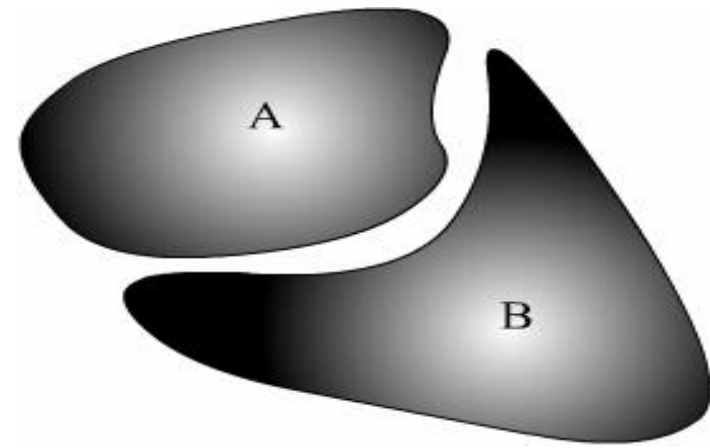
# Multilayer networks



**Non linear separable problems:** Training patterns belonging to one output class cannot be separated from training patterns belonging to another class by a straight line, plane or hyperplane.

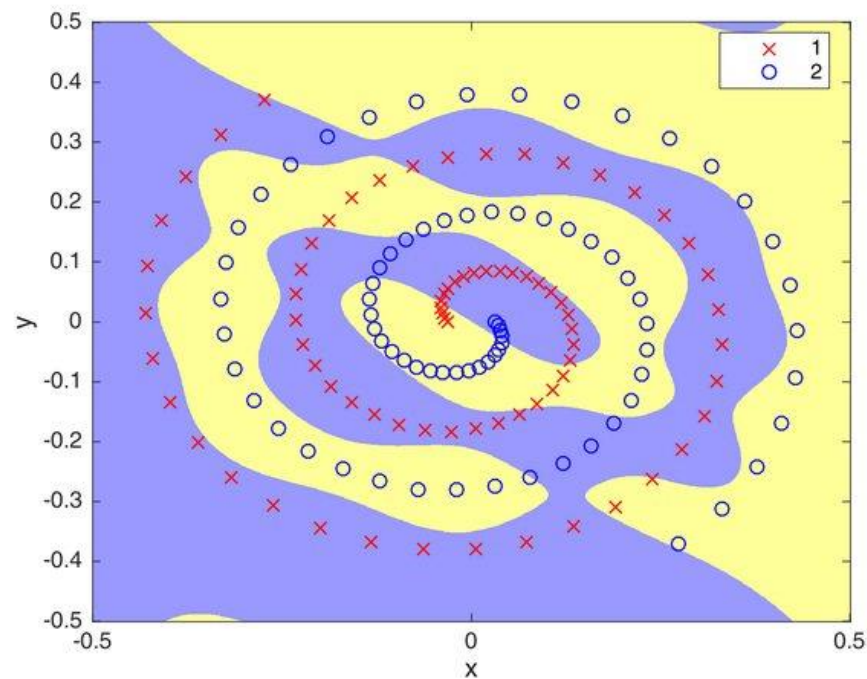
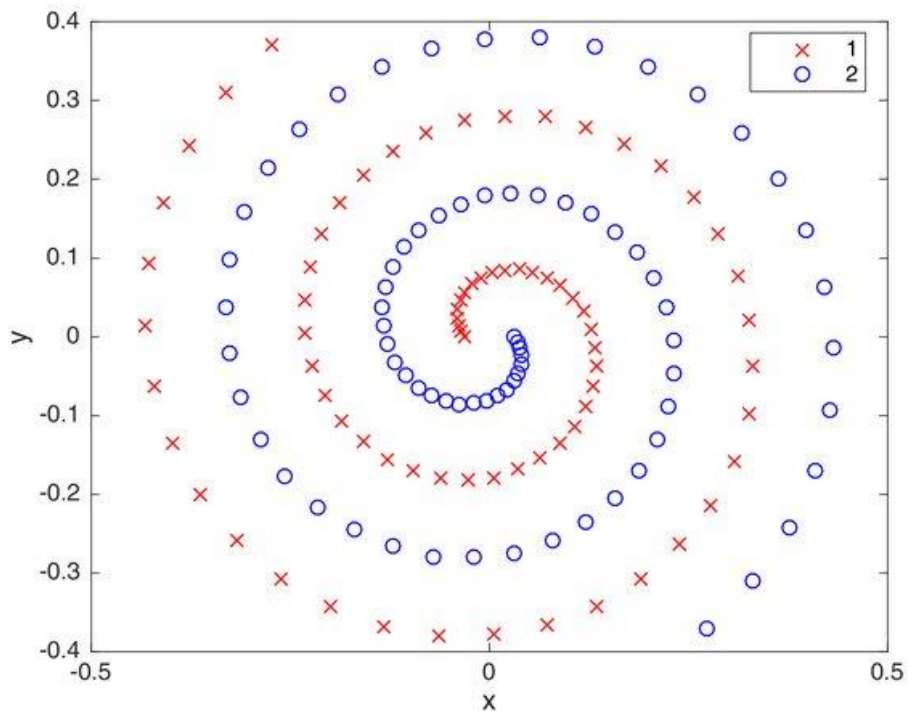


**Linear separable**

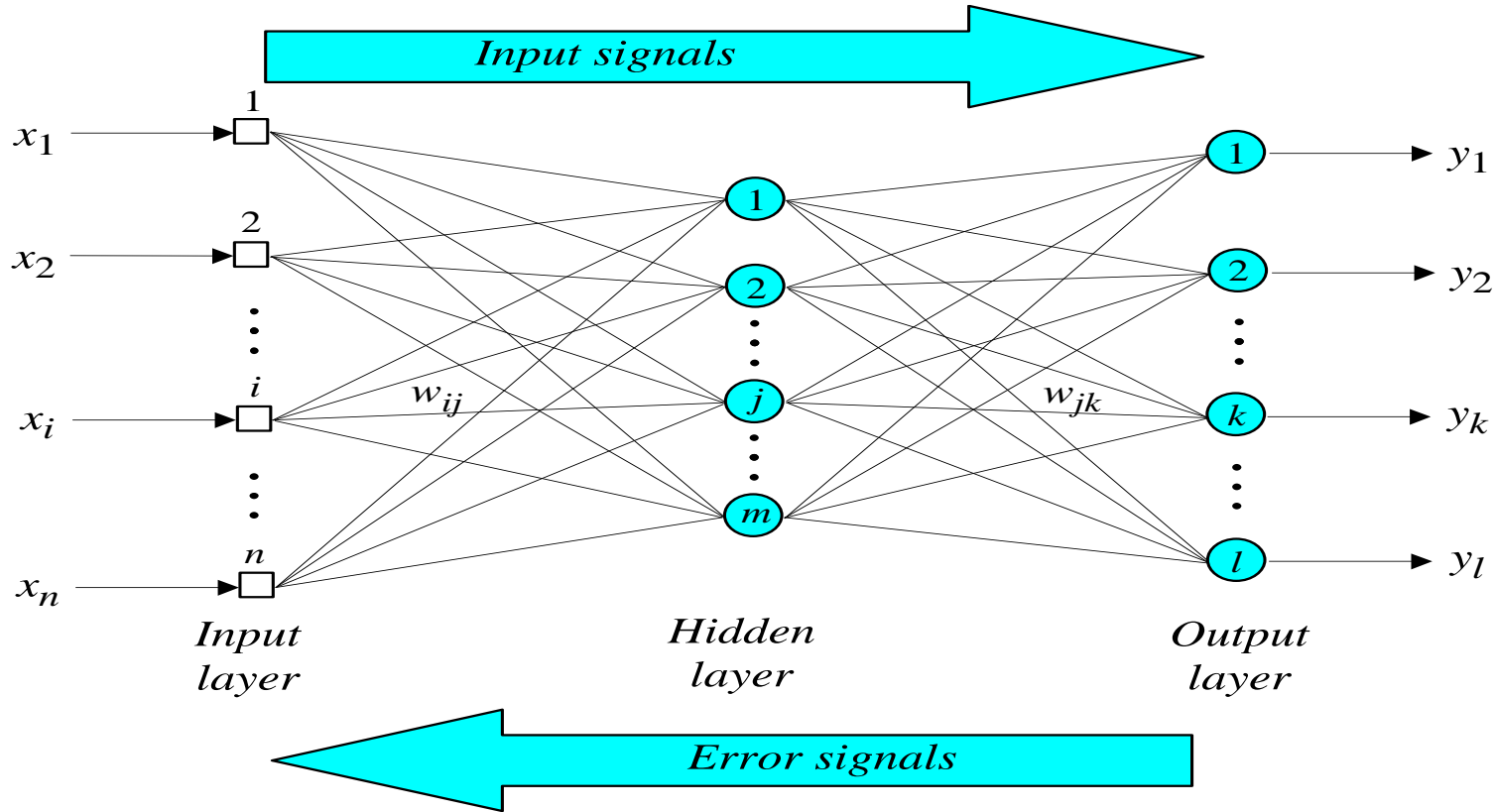


**Nonlinear separable**

# Example of non-linear separable problem



# Three-layer back-propagation neural network



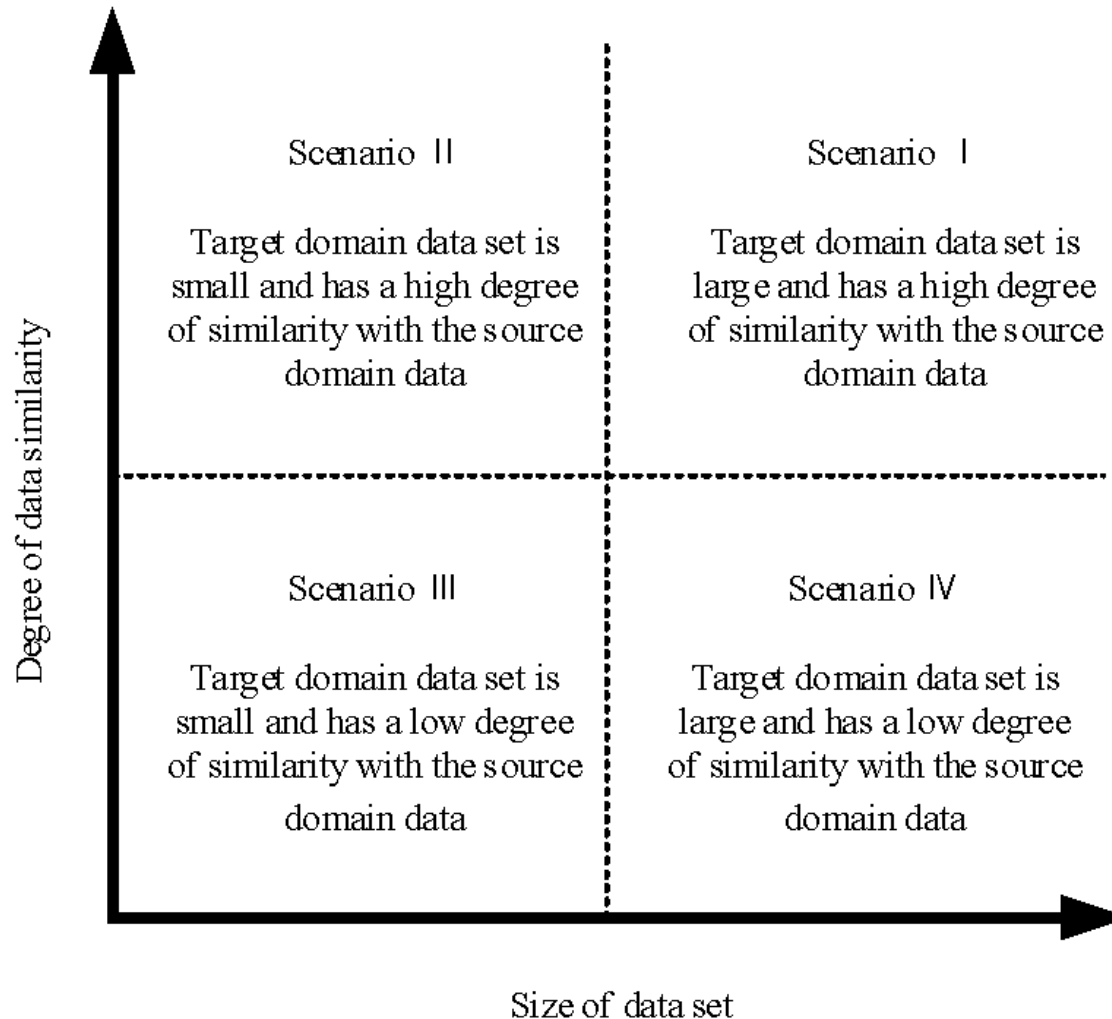
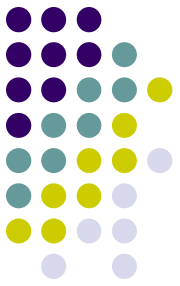
For the gradients, Keras implements Automatic differentiation-

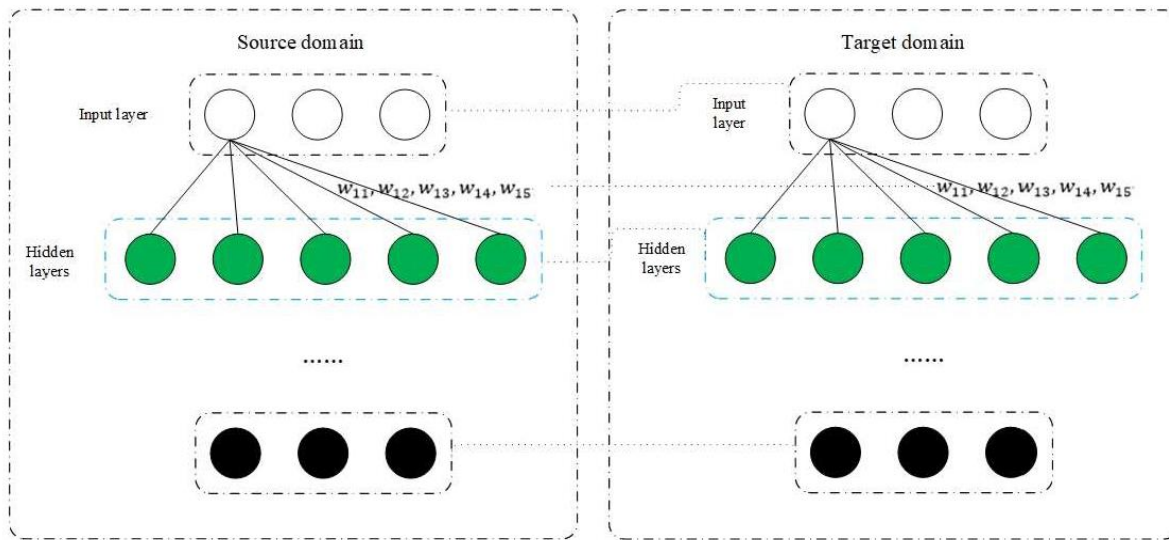
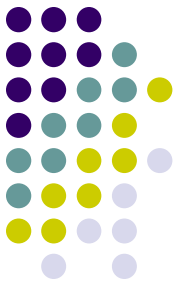
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Automatic\\_differentiation](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Automatic_differentiation)

Survey paper: [Automatic Differentiation in Machine Learning](#)



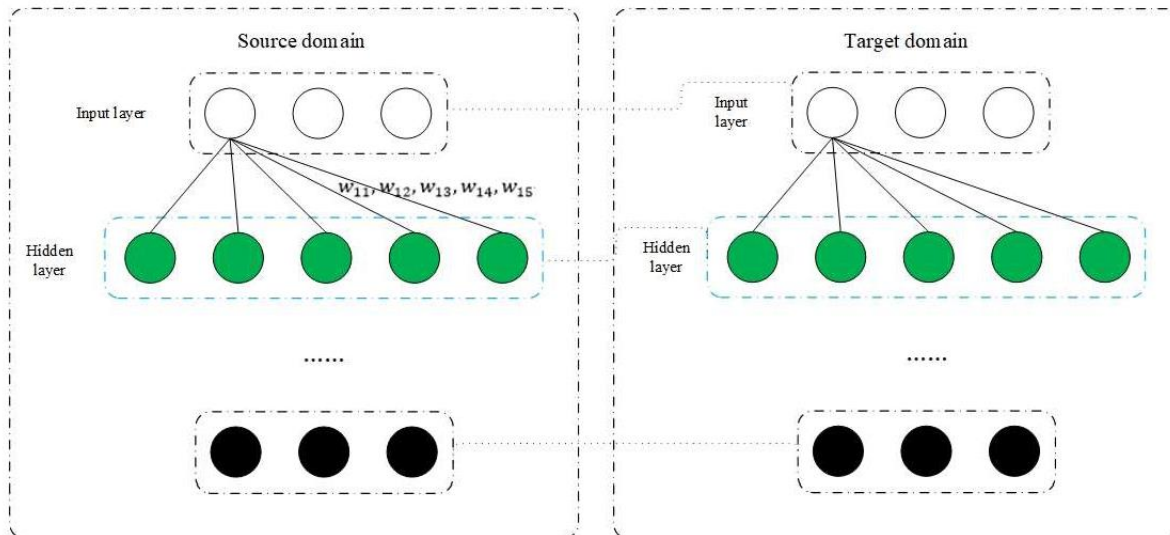
# Transfer learning

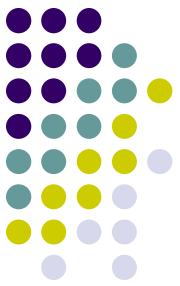




Transfer network structure and weights ↗

Transfer network structure and initialize weights





# Pretrained models for images

- VGGNET : Introduced by Simonyan and Zisserman in their 2014 paper, *Very Deep Convolutional Networks for Large Scale Image Recognition*.
- RESNET : First introduced by He et al. in their 2015 paper, *Deep Residual Learning for Image Recognition*
- INCEPTION: The “Inception” micro-architecture was first introduced by Szegedy et al. in their 2014 paper, *Going Deeper with Convolutions*
- XCEPTION: Xception was proposed by François Chollet, the creator of the Keras library